

Poly[tetrakis(2,2'-bipyridine)undeca- μ -oxido-hexaoxidodicopper(II)hexavanadium(V)]

Ji-Wen Cui,^{a,b*} Xiao-Bing Cui,^b Hai-Hui Yu,^c Ji-Qing Xu^b and Shu-Hong Wang^{a,b}

^aCollege of Chemistry and Pharmacy, Jiamusi University, Jiamusi 154000, People's Republic of China, ^bState Key Laboratory of Inorganic Synthesis and Preparative Chemistry, College of Chemistry, Jilin University, Changchun 130021, People's Republic of China, and ^cCollege of Chemical Engineering, Northeast Dianli University, Jilin 132000, People's Republic of China
Correspondence e-mail: cuixb@mail.jlu.edu.cn

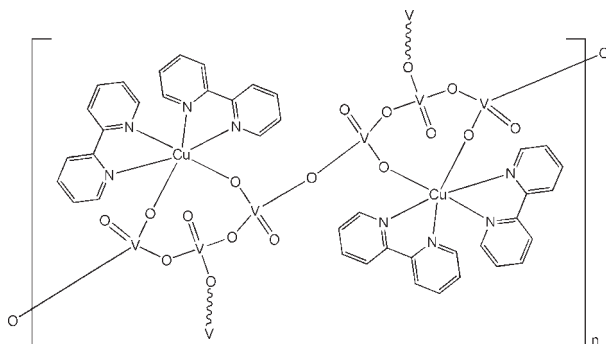
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.031; wR factor = 0.087; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.0.

In the title organic–inorganic hybrid vanadate complex, $[\text{Cu}_2\text{V}_6\text{O}_{17}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_4]_n$, the Cu^{II} atom is six-coordinated by two chelating 2,2'-bipyridine (bipy) ligands and two vanadate O atoms in a distorted octahedral geometry. Two $[\text{Cu}(\text{bipy})_2\text{V}_3\text{O}_8]$ units are linked by a bridging O atom, which lies on an inversion center, forming a dimeric unit. The dimeric units are further connected by bridging vanadate O atoms into a two-dimensional layer parallel to (100). The layers are connected by weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For the introduction of some transition metal complexes into inorganic framework structures, see: Cao *et al.* (2003); Liu *et al.* (2001); Zhang *et al.* (2000).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| $[\text{Cu}_2\text{V}_6\text{O}_{17}(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_2)_4]$ | $V = 2395.9$ (8) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 1329.46$ | $Z = 2$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 15.512$ (3) Å | $\mu = 2.07$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 14.761$ (3) Å | $T = 293$ K |
| $c = 10.470$ (2) Å | $0.57 \times 0.40 \times 0.30$ mm |
| $\beta = 92.00$ (3)° | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID diffractometer | 20154 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995) | 4742 independent reflections |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.385$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.577$ | 4010 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$ | 395 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.087$ | All H-atom parameters refined |
| $S = 1.05$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.47$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 4742 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.67$ e Å ⁻³ |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{C11}-\text{H8}\cdots\text{O1}$ | 0.87 (3) | 2.52 (3) | 3.093 (4) | 124 (2) |
| $\text{C14}-\text{H5}\cdots\text{O5}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.89 (4) | 2.51 (3) | 3.159 (5) | 131 (3) |
| $\text{C18}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O5}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.90 (4) | 2.46 (4) | 3.315 (5) | 157 (3) |
| $\text{C19}-\text{H2}\cdots\text{O9}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.98 (4) | 2.32 (4) | 3.156 (5) | 144 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z$; (iii) $x, y, z - 1$.

Data collection: *RAPID-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *RAPID-AUTO*; data reduction: *RAPID-AUTO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP III* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HY2298).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m568 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810014224]

Poly[tetrakis(2,2'-bipyridine)undeca- μ -oxido-hexaoxidocopper(II)hexavanadium(V)]

J.-W. Cui, X.-B. Cui, H.-H. Yu, J.-Q. Xu and S.-H. Wang

Comment

An important advance for the design of organic-inorganic hybrid materials is to introduce some transition metal complexes (TMCs) into the backbone of inorganic oxides (Liu *et al.*, 2001; Zhang *et al.*, 2000). We are interested in introducing transition metal complexes into inorganic frameworks and understanding the role of metal complexes on the modification of inorganic framework structures (Cao *et al.*, 2003). In an effort to further explore the structural diversity of the M/V/O/L system (M = transition metal, L = organic ligand), we have prepared the title compound.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound contains a $[\text{Cu}(\text{bipy})_2(\text{V}_3\text{O}_{8.5})]$ (bipy = 2,2'-bipyridine) unit, as shown in Fig. 1. The V^{V} centers exhibit VO_4 tetrahedral coordination environments with $\text{V}-\text{O}_t$ (terminal O atom) distances ranging from 1.580 (3) to 1.610 (2) Å and $\text{V}-\text{O}_b$ (bridging O atom) distances ranging from 1.630 (2) to 1.821 (2) Å. The Cu^{II} atom is six-coordinated by two bipy ligands and two vanadate O atoms (O1 and O4) in a distorted octahedral geometry, with $\text{Cu}-\text{N} = 2.055$ (2)– 2.125 (2) Å and $\text{Cu}-\text{O} = 2.025$ (2) and 2.082 (2) Å. Two $[\text{Cu}(\text{bipy})_2\text{V}_3\text{O}_8]$ units are linked by a bridging O2 atom, which lies on an inversion center, with a $\text{V}-\text{O}$ distance of 1.7813 (6) Å, generating a dimeric $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{bipy})_4\text{V}_6\text{O}_{17}]$ unit. As illustrated in Fig. 2, each dimeric unit is joined to four adjacent ones through O6 and its symmetry equivalents, generating a two-dimensional network grafted with $[\text{Cu}(\text{bipy})_2]^{2+}$ complex. In addition, the adjacent two-dimension layers further stack into a three-dimensional structure via weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen-bonding interactions (Table 1).

Experimental

A mixture of $\text{Na}_2\text{WO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (1.20 g, 3.6 mmol), V_2O_5 (0.33 g, 1.8 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{CH}_3\text{CO}_2)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.3 g, 1.2 mmol), bipy (0.18 g, 1.2 mmol) and distilled water (20 ml, 1111 mmol) in a molar ratio of 6:3:2:2:1850 was stirred for 120 min. The pH value of the mixture was necessarily adjusted to 4 with dilute H_3PO_4 solution. The resultant mixture was sealed in a 25 ml Teflon-lined autoclave and heated at 553 K for 72 h. The autoclave was then cooled to room temperature. The crystalline product was filtered, washed with distilled water and dried at ambient temperature to give 0.335 g solids of the title compound.

Refinement

All H atoms were located from difference Fourier maps and refined isotropically.

Figures

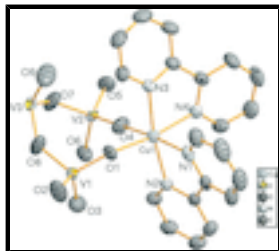


Fig. 1. The asymmetric unit of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level.

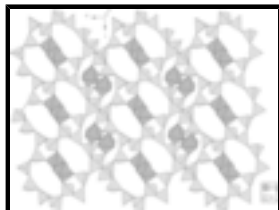


Fig. 2. A polyhedral representation of the two-dimensional layer-like structure in the title compound. H and C atoms of bipy molecules are omitted for clarity.

Poly[tetrakis(2,2'-bipyridine)undeca- μ -oxido- hexaoxidodicopper(II)hexavanadium(V)]

Crystal data

[Cu₂V₆O₁₇(C₁₀H₈N₂)₄]

$M_r = 1329.46$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 15.512$ (3) Å

$b = 14.761$ (3) Å

$c = 10.470$ (2) Å

$\beta = 92.00$ (3)°

$V = 2395.9$ (8) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 1320$

$D_x = 1.843$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 7302 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – 26.0 °

$\mu = 2.07$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K

Block, red

$0.57 \times 0.40 \times 0.30$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku R-Axis RAPID
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
graphite

Detector resolution: 10 pixels mm⁻¹

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(ABSCOR; Higashi, 1995)

$T_{\min} = 0.385$, $T_{\max} = 0.577$

20154 measured reflections

4742 independent reflections

4010 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.1$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.4$ °

$h = -19 \rightarrow 19$

$k = -18 \rightarrow 18$

$l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.087$ | All H-atom parameters refined |
| $S = 1.05$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0468P)^2 + 1.8261P]$ |
| 4742 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 395 parameters | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.47 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.67 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu1 | 0.23318 (2) | 0.97904 (2) | 0.20082 (3) | 0.02820 (11) |
| V1 | 0.08531 (3) | 1.05781 (3) | 0.42475 (4) | 0.02542 (12) |
| V2 | 0.31303 (3) | 1.19857 (3) | 0.31446 (4) | 0.02286 (12) |
| V3 | 0.25041 (3) | 1.14320 (3) | 0.60425 (4) | 0.02692 (12) |
| O1 | 0.14691 (13) | 0.98560 (13) | 0.3484 (2) | 0.0341 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 0.5000 | 0.0553 (10) |
| O3 | 0.04662 (16) | 1.13047 (15) | 0.3236 (2) | 0.0510 (6) |
| O4 | 0.27773 (15) | 1.10202 (14) | 0.2580 (2) | 0.0427 (5) |
| O5 | 0.41332 (14) | 1.21072 (16) | 0.2836 (2) | 0.0436 (5) |
| O6 | 0.25003 (15) | 1.28957 (15) | 0.2414 (2) | 0.0430 (5) |
| O7 | 0.30503 (16) | 1.20006 (18) | 0.4860 (2) | 0.0510 (6) |
| O8 | 0.14570 (16) | 1.12151 (18) | 0.5470 (2) | 0.0551 (7) |
| O9 | 0.2978 (2) | 1.05097 (19) | 0.6372 (3) | 0.0846 (11) |
| N1 | 0.17768 (16) | 0.86159 (15) | 0.1249 (2) | 0.0318 (5) |
| N2 | 0.15122 (14) | 1.03192 (15) | 0.0616 (2) | 0.0268 (5) |
| N3 | 0.32645 (15) | 0.91624 (15) | 0.3159 (2) | 0.0294 (5) |
| N4 | 0.33465 (15) | 0.96215 (17) | 0.0718 (2) | 0.0318 (5) |
| C1 | 0.1889 (2) | 0.7771 (2) | 0.1683 (3) | 0.0430 (8) |
| C2 | 0.1533 (3) | 0.7026 (2) | 0.1050 (4) | 0.0546 (11) |
| C3 | 0.1052 (3) | 0.7157 (2) | -0.0051 (4) | 0.0527 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0924 (2) | 0.8026 (2) | -0.0504 (4) | 0.0437 (8) |
| C5 | 0.12893 (18) | 0.87492 (19) | 0.0171 (3) | 0.0313 (6) |
| C6 | 0.11711 (17) | 0.97065 (19) | -0.0214 (3) | 0.0292 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0741 (2) | 0.9974 (3) | -0.1329 (3) | 0.0428 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0654 (2) | 1.0887 (3) | -0.1598 (3) | 0.0453 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0985 (2) | 1.1508 (2) | -0.0744 (3) | 0.0393 (7) |
| C10 | 0.14073 (19) | 1.1201 (2) | 0.0355 (3) | 0.0333 (6) |
| C11 | 0.3215 (2) | 0.9033 (2) | 0.4409 (3) | 0.0407 (7) |
| C12 | 0.3903 (3) | 0.8710 (3) | 0.5148 (4) | 0.0550 (10) |
| C13 | 0.4660 (3) | 0.8537 (3) | 0.4584 (4) | 0.0615 (12) |

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| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| C14 | 0.4726 (2) | 0.8668 (3) | 0.3293 (4) | 0.0498 (9) |
| C15 | 0.40065 (19) | 0.8971 (2) | 0.2594 (3) | 0.0340 (7) |
| C16 | 0.40090 (19) | 0.9128 (2) | 0.1201 (3) | 0.0343 (6) |
| C17 | 0.4643 (2) | 0.8791 (3) | 0.0428 (4) | 0.0478 (9) |
| C18 | 0.4617 (3) | 0.8992 (3) | −0.0851 (4) | 0.0562 (10) |
| C19 | 0.3964 (2) | 0.9526 (3) | −0.1333 (3) | 0.0509 (9) |
| C20 | 0.3348 (2) | 0.9822 (3) | −0.0522 (3) | 0.0409 (8) |
| H1 | 0.299 (2) | 1.013 (2) | −0.078 (3) | 0.032 (9)* |
| H2 | 0.387 (2) | 0.969 (3) | −0.223 (4) | 0.057 (11)* |
| H3 | 0.508 (3) | 0.880 (2) | −0.129 (4) | 0.053 (11)* |
| H4 | 0.498 (2) | 0.846 (3) | 0.078 (4) | 0.050 (11)* |
| H5 | 0.522 (3) | 0.856 (2) | 0.292 (3) | 0.052 (11)* |
| H6 | 0.510 (3) | 0.835 (3) | 0.498 (4) | 0.065 (12)* |
| H7 | 0.384 (3) | 0.867 (3) | 0.598 (4) | 0.072 (13)* |
| H8 | 0.272 (2) | 0.916 (2) | 0.474 (3) | 0.030 (8)* |
| H9 | 0.1628 (19) | 1.159 (2) | 0.094 (3) | 0.026 (8)* |
| H10 | 0.091 (2) | 1.207 (3) | −0.088 (3) | 0.052 (11)* |
| H11 | 0.034 (3) | 1.110 (3) | −0.245 (4) | 0.070 (12)* |
| H12 | 0.056 (2) | 0.956 (3) | −0.177 (4) | 0.050 (11)* |
| H13 | 0.065 (3) | 0.813 (3) | −0.128 (4) | 0.072 (14)* |
| H14 | 0.077 (3) | 0.658 (3) | −0.049 (4) | 0.077 (13)* |
| H15 | 0.164 (3) | 0.651 (3) | 0.129 (4) | 0.060 (12)* |
| H16 | 0.223 (2) | 0.772 (2) | 0.247 (3) | 0.040 (9)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cu1 | 0.02821 (19) | 0.02505 (19) | 0.0313 (2) | 0.00175 (13) | −0.00022 (14) | −0.00123 (13) |
| V1 | 0.0201 (2) | 0.0241 (2) | 0.0322 (3) | −0.00464 (17) | 0.00256 (18) | −0.00629 (18) |
| V2 | 0.0239 (2) | 0.0238 (2) | 0.0208 (2) | −0.00305 (17) | −0.00113 (17) | 0.00312 (17) |
| V3 | 0.0344 (3) | 0.0247 (2) | 0.0215 (2) | 0.00049 (19) | −0.00231 (19) | −0.00010 (18) |
| O1 | 0.0324 (11) | 0.0333 (11) | 0.0370 (11) | 0.0057 (9) | 0.0089 (9) | −0.0015 (9) |
| O2 | 0.0417 (19) | 0.0462 (19) | 0.080 (3) | −0.0205 (16) | 0.0305 (18) | −0.0156 (18) |
| O3 | 0.0606 (16) | 0.0355 (12) | 0.0561 (15) | 0.0119 (11) | −0.0094 (12) | −0.0029 (11) |
| O4 | 0.0535 (14) | 0.0283 (11) | 0.0450 (13) | −0.0079 (10) | −0.0142 (11) | −0.0008 (9) |
| O5 | 0.0289 (11) | 0.0584 (15) | 0.0438 (13) | −0.0057 (10) | 0.0052 (9) | 0.0031 (11) |
| O6 | 0.0523 (14) | 0.0443 (13) | 0.0329 (11) | 0.0190 (11) | 0.0073 (10) | 0.0107 (10) |
| O7 | 0.0553 (15) | 0.0756 (17) | 0.0221 (11) | −0.0188 (13) | 0.0007 (10) | 0.0027 (11) |
| O8 | 0.0452 (14) | 0.0773 (18) | 0.0430 (14) | −0.0242 (13) | 0.0016 (11) | −0.0233 (12) |
| O9 | 0.140 (3) | 0.0501 (16) | 0.0618 (18) | 0.0471 (18) | −0.0262 (19) | −0.0005 (14) |
| N1 | 0.0354 (14) | 0.0246 (12) | 0.0361 (14) | −0.0028 (10) | 0.0089 (11) | −0.0038 (10) |
| N2 | 0.0231 (12) | 0.0260 (12) | 0.0312 (12) | 0.0005 (9) | −0.0015 (9) | −0.0020 (9) |
| N3 | 0.0325 (13) | 0.0271 (12) | 0.0286 (12) | 0.0054 (10) | −0.0012 (10) | −0.0004 (9) |
| N4 | 0.0277 (13) | 0.0359 (13) | 0.0317 (13) | 0.0023 (10) | 0.0020 (10) | 0.0009 (10) |
| C1 | 0.053 (2) | 0.0291 (16) | 0.047 (2) | −0.0013 (14) | 0.0123 (17) | −0.0002 (14) |
| C2 | 0.074 (3) | 0.0237 (17) | 0.068 (3) | −0.0073 (17) | 0.027 (2) | −0.0034 (16) |
| C3 | 0.060 (2) | 0.0374 (19) | 0.061 (2) | −0.0164 (17) | 0.0191 (19) | −0.0196 (17) |
| C4 | 0.0414 (19) | 0.0415 (19) | 0.048 (2) | −0.0090 (15) | 0.0062 (16) | −0.0190 (15) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C5 | 0.0275 (15) | 0.0319 (15) | 0.0350 (16) | -0.0018 (12) | 0.0076 (12) | -0.0102 (12) |
| C6 | 0.0220 (13) | 0.0353 (15) | 0.0303 (15) | -0.0013 (11) | 0.0019 (11) | -0.0073 (12) |
| C7 | 0.0378 (18) | 0.055 (2) | 0.0354 (18) | -0.0037 (16) | -0.0039 (14) | -0.0108 (16) |
| C8 | 0.0395 (19) | 0.059 (2) | 0.0368 (18) | 0.0058 (16) | -0.0055 (14) | 0.0090 (16) |
| C9 | 0.0369 (18) | 0.0387 (18) | 0.0423 (18) | 0.0035 (14) | 0.0011 (14) | 0.0102 (14) |
| C10 | 0.0311 (16) | 0.0285 (15) | 0.0399 (17) | 0.0003 (12) | -0.0034 (13) | 0.0004 (13) |
| C11 | 0.047 (2) | 0.0427 (18) | 0.0322 (17) | 0.0091 (15) | -0.0002 (15) | -0.0034 (14) |
| C12 | 0.076 (3) | 0.056 (2) | 0.0317 (19) | 0.014 (2) | -0.0137 (18) | 0.0014 (16) |
| C13 | 0.060 (3) | 0.067 (3) | 0.055 (2) | 0.025 (2) | -0.026 (2) | -0.0006 (19) |
| C14 | 0.039 (2) | 0.056 (2) | 0.054 (2) | 0.0190 (17) | -0.0066 (17) | -0.0005 (17) |
| C15 | 0.0329 (16) | 0.0292 (15) | 0.0397 (17) | 0.0067 (12) | -0.0023 (13) | -0.0009 (12) |
| C16 | 0.0293 (15) | 0.0335 (15) | 0.0401 (17) | 0.0057 (12) | 0.0023 (13) | 0.0003 (13) |
| C17 | 0.042 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.0176 (17) | 0.0068 (17) | -0.0025 (17) |
| C18 | 0.057 (2) | 0.063 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.0111 (19) | 0.0220 (19) | -0.0076 (18) |
| C19 | 0.054 (2) | 0.065 (2) | 0.0344 (19) | 0.0032 (18) | 0.0077 (16) | 0.0014 (17) |
| C20 | 0.0333 (18) | 0.053 (2) | 0.0360 (18) | 0.0042 (16) | -0.0004 (14) | 0.0054 (15) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------------------|------------|---------|-----------|
| Cu1—O4 | 2.025 (2) | C2—H15 | 0.82 (4) |
| Cu1—N2 | 2.055 (2) | C3—C4 | 1.380 (5) |
| Cu1—N3 | 2.069 (2) | C3—H14 | 1.06 (4) |
| Cu1—N1 | 2.081 (2) | C4—C5 | 1.390 (4) |
| Cu1—O1 | 2.082 (2) | C4—H13 | 0.91 (4) |
| Cu1—N4 | 2.125 (2) | C5—C6 | 1.479 (4) |
| V1—O3 | 1.609 (2) | C6—C7 | 1.382 (5) |
| V1—O1 | 1.656 (2) | C7—C8 | 1.382 (5) |
| V1—O2 | 1.7813 (6) | C7—H12 | 0.82 (4) |
| V1—O8 | 1.821 (2) | C8—C9 | 1.367 (5) |
| V2—O5 | 1.610 (2) | C8—H11 | 1.05 (4) |
| V2—O4 | 1.630 (2) | C9—C10 | 1.380 (4) |
| V2—O7 | 1.805 (2) | C9—H10 | 0.85 (4) |
| V2—O6 | 1.814 (2) | C10—H9 | 0.90 (3) |
| V3—O9 | 1.580 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.381 (5) |
| V3—O7 | 1.740 (2) | C11—H8 | 0.87 (3) |
| V3—O8 | 1.741 (2) | C12—C13 | 1.358 (6) |
| V3—O6 ⁱ | 1.746 (2) | C12—H7 | 0.88 (4) |
| O2—V1 ⁱⁱ | 1.7813 (6) | C13—C14 | 1.373 (6) |
| O6—V3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 1.746 (2) | C13—H6 | 0.83 (4) |
| N1—C1 | 1.336 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.388 (4) |
| N1—C5 | 1.351 (4) | C14—H5 | 0.89 (4) |
| N2—C10 | 1.338 (4) | C15—C16 | 1.477 (4) |
| N2—C6 | 1.349 (3) | C16—C17 | 1.387 (4) |
| N3—C11 | 1.328 (4) | C17—C18 | 1.370 (5) |
| N3—C15 | 1.342 (4) | C17—H4 | 0.79 (4) |
| N4—C20 | 1.332 (4) | C18—C19 | 1.366 (5) |
| N4—C16 | 1.344 (4) | C18—H3 | 0.90 (4) |
| C1—C2 | 1.389 (5) | C19—C20 | 1.372 (5) |

supplementary materials

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|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| C1—H16 | 0.97 (3) | C19—H2 | 0.98 (4) |
| C2—C3 | 1.365 (6) | C20—H1 | 0.77 (3) |
| O4—Cu1—N2 | 93.75 (9) | C1—C2—H15 | 121 (3) |
| O4—Cu1—N3 | 90.30 (9) | C2—C3—C4 | 119.3 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—N3 | 170.39 (9) | C2—C3—H14 | 117 (2) |
| O4—Cu1—N1 | 172.68 (9) | C4—C3—H14 | 123 (2) |
| N2—Cu1—N1 | 78.93 (10) | C3—C4—C5 | 119.2 (4) |
| N3—Cu1—N1 | 96.93 (10) | C3—C4—H13 | 121 (3) |
| O4—Cu1—O1 | 87.74 (9) | C5—C4—H13 | 120 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—O1 | 96.38 (9) | N1—C5—C4 | 121.3 (3) |
| N3—Cu1—O1 | 92.48 (9) | N1—C5—C6 | 115.3 (2) |
| N1—Cu1—O1 | 93.10 (9) | C4—C5—C6 | 123.4 (3) |
| O4—Cu1—N4 | 92.31 (10) | N2—C6—C7 | 121.3 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—N4 | 92.71 (9) | N2—C6—C5 | 115.0 (2) |
| N3—Cu1—N4 | 78.41 (9) | C7—C6—C5 | 123.7 (3) |
| N1—Cu1—N4 | 88.01 (9) | C6—C7—C8 | 119.5 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N4 | 170.89 (9) | C6—C7—H12 | 114 (3) |
| O3—V1—O1 | 108.66 (12) | C8—C7—H12 | 126 (3) |
| O3—V1—O2 | 110.17 (10) | C9—C8—C7 | 119.2 (3) |
| O1—V1—O2 | 110.81 (8) | C9—C8—H11 | 120 (2) |
| O3—V1—O8 | 106.82 (13) | C7—C8—H11 | 121 (2) |
| O1—V1—O8 | 112.34 (12) | C8—C9—C10 | 118.8 (3) |
| O2—V1—O8 | 107.96 (8) | C8—C9—H10 | 120 (3) |
| O5—V2—O4 | 109.82 (12) | C10—C9—H10 | 121 (3) |
| O5—V2—O7 | 107.40 (12) | N2—C10—C9 | 122.7 (3) |
| O4—V2—O7 | 109.75 (11) | N2—C10—H9 | 116.5 (19) |
| O5—V2—O6 | 110.05 (11) | C9—C10—H9 | 120.8 (19) |
| O4—V2—O6 | 108.97 (11) | N3—C11—C12 | 122.1 (3) |
| O7—V2—O6 | 110.83 (11) | N3—C11—H8 | 116 (2) |
| O9—V3—O7 | 109.65 (17) | C12—C11—H8 | 122 (2) |
| O9—V3—O8 | 109.78 (17) | C13—C12—C11 | 119.0 (4) |
| O7—V3—O8 | 108.38 (12) | C13—C12—H7 | 123 (3) |
| O9—V3—O6 ⁱ | 108.97 (14) | C11—C12—H7 | 118 (3) |
| O7—V3—O6 ⁱ | 109.07 (11) | C12—C13—C14 | 119.9 (3) |
| O8—V3—O6 ⁱ | 110.97 (12) | C12—C13—H6 | 124 (3) |
| V1—O1—Cu1 | 141.73 (12) | C14—C13—H6 | 116 (3) |
| V1 ⁱⁱ —O2—V1 | 180.00 (3) | C13—C14—C15 | 118.6 (4) |
| V2—O4—Cu1 | 175.90 (14) | C13—C14—H5 | 120 (2) |
| V3 ⁱⁱⁱ —O6—V2 | 138.61 (13) | C15—C14—H5 | 121 (2) |
| V3—O7—V2 | 138.95 (15) | N3—C15—C14 | 121.5 (3) |
| V3—O8—V1 | 141.98 (16) | N3—C15—C16 | 115.7 (3) |
| C1—N1—C5 | 118.9 (3) | C14—C15—C16 | 122.8 (3) |
| C1—N1—Cu1 | 126.9 (2) | N4—C16—C17 | 121.5 (3) |
| C5—N1—Cu1 | 114.19 (18) | N4—C16—C15 | 115.3 (3) |
| C10—N2—C6 | 118.6 (3) | C17—C16—C15 | 123.1 (3) |
| C10—N2—Cu1 | 125.6 (2) | C18—C17—C16 | 119.7 (3) |
| C6—N2—Cu1 | 114.90 (18) | C18—C17—H4 | 125 (3) |
| C11—N3—C15 | 119.0 (3) | C16—C17—H4 | 115 (3) |

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|----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|
| C11—N3—Cu1 | 125.1 (2) | C19—C18—C17 | 118.8 (3) |
| C15—N3—Cu1 | 115.52 (19) | C19—C18—H3 | 125 (2) |
| C20—N4—C16 | 117.4 (3) | C17—C18—H3 | 115 (2) |
| C20—N4—Cu1 | 128.3 (2) | C18—C19—C20 | 118.6 (3) |
| C16—N4—Cu1 | 113.47 (19) | C18—C19—H2 | 126 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 122.1 (4) | C20—C19—H2 | 115 (2) |
| N1—C1—H16 | 116 (2) | N4—C20—C19 | 123.9 (3) |
| C2—C1—H16 | 122 (2) | N4—C20—H1 | 117 (3) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.2 (4) | C19—C20—H1 | 119 (3) |
| C3—C2—H15 | 119 (3) | | |
| O3—V1—O1—Cu1 | 36.1 (2) | N1—Cu1—N4—C16 | -90.4 (2) |
| O2—V1—O1—Cu1 | 157.26 (16) | C5—N1—C1—C2 | 1.1 (5) |
| O8—V1—O1—Cu1 | -81.9 (2) | Cu1—N1—C1—C2 | -175.5 (3) |
| O4—Cu1—O1—V1 | 37.4 (2) | N1—C1—C2—C3 | 0.0 (6) |
| N2—Cu1—O1—V1 | -56.2 (2) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.6 (6) |
| N3—Cu1—O1—V1 | 127.6 (2) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.1 (5) |
| N1—Cu1—O1—V1 | -135.4 (2) | C1—N1—C5—C4 | -1.6 (4) |
| O5—V2—O6—V3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 33.7 (3) | Cu1—N1—C5—C4 | 175.4 (2) |
| O4—V2—O6—V3 ⁱⁱⁱ | -86.8 (2) | C1—N1—C5—C6 | 177.8 (3) |
| O7—V2—O6—V3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 152.3 (2) | Cu1—N1—C5—C6 | -5.3 (3) |
| O9—V3—O7—V2 | 81.2 (3) | C3—C4—C5—N1 | 1.0 (5) |
| O8—V3—O7—V2 | -38.6 (3) | C3—C4—C5—C6 | -178.3 (3) |
| O6 ⁱ —V3—O7—V2 | -159.5 (2) | C10—N2—C6—C7 | 1.7 (4) |
| O5—V2—O7—V3 | -138.5 (2) | Cu1—N2—C6—C7 | -167.8 (2) |
| O4—V2—O7—V3 | -19.1 (3) | C10—N2—C6—C5 | -177.9 (2) |
| O6—V2—O7—V3 | 101.3 (3) | Cu1—N2—C6—C5 | 12.6 (3) |
| O9—V3—O8—V1 | -54.8 (3) | N1—C5—C6—N2 | -4.8 (4) |
| O7—V3—O8—V1 | 64.9 (3) | C4—C5—C6—N2 | 174.6 (3) |
| O6 ⁱ —V3—O8—V1 | -175.4 (2) | N1—C5—C6—C7 | 175.7 (3) |
| O3—V1—O8—V3 | -109.6 (3) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | -5.0 (5) |
| O1—V1—O8—V3 | 9.4 (3) | N2—C6—C7—C8 | -0.4 (5) |
| O2—V1—O8—V3 | 131.9 (2) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | 179.1 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—N1—C1 | -174.2 (3) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | -0.9 (5) |
| N3—Cu1—N1—C1 | 14.6 (3) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.8 (5) |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C1 | -78.3 (3) | C6—N2—C10—C9 | -1.8 (4) |
| N4—Cu1—N1—C1 | 92.6 (3) | Cu1—N2—C10—C9 | 166.5 (2) |
| N2—Cu1—N1—C5 | 9.10 (19) | C8—C9—C10—N2 | 0.6 (5) |
| N3—Cu1—N1—C5 | -162.12 (19) | C15—N3—C11—C12 | 0.1 (5) |
| O1—Cu1—N1—C5 | 105.0 (2) | Cu1—N3—C11—C12 | -171.9 (3) |
| N4—Cu1—N1—C5 | -84.0 (2) | N3—C11—C12—C13 | 1.4 (6) |
| O4—Cu1—N2—C10 | -0.6 (2) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -1.2 (6) |
| N1—Cu1—N2—C10 | 179.4 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -0.4 (6) |
| O1—Cu1—N2—C10 | 87.5 (2) | C11—N3—C15—C14 | -1.9 (5) |
| N4—Cu1—N2—C10 | -93.1 (2) | Cu1—N3—C15—C14 | 170.9 (3) |
| O4—Cu1—N2—C6 | 168.1 (2) | C11—N3—C15—C16 | 179.7 (3) |
| N1—Cu1—N2—C6 | -11.84 (19) | Cu1—N3—C15—C16 | -7.5 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N2—C6 | -103.8 (2) | C13—C14—C15—N3 | 2.0 (5) |
| N4—Cu1—N2—C6 | 75.6 (2) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -179.6 (3) |

supplementary materials

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| O4—Cu1—N3—C11 | 80.5 (3) | C20—N4—C16—C17 | -3.9 (5) |
| N1—Cu1—N3—C11 | -100.6 (3) | Cu1—N4—C16—C17 | 166.7 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N3—C11 | -7.2 (3) | C20—N4—C16—C15 | 176.4 (3) |
| N4—Cu1—N3—C11 | 172.8 (3) | Cu1—N4—C16—C15 | -13.0 (3) |
| O4—Cu1—N3—C15 | -91.7 (2) | N3—C15—C16—N4 | 13.9 (4) |
| N1—Cu1—N3—C15 | 87.1 (2) | C14—C15—C16—N4 | -164.5 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N3—C15 | -179.5 (2) | N3—C15—C16—C17 | -165.8 (3) |
| N4—Cu1—N3—C15 | 0.6 (2) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 15.8 (5) |
| O4—Cu1—N4—C20 | -93.8 (3) | N4—C16—C17—C18 | 2.6 (5) |
| N2—Cu1—N4—C20 | 0.1 (3) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -177.8 (3) |
| N3—Cu1—N4—C20 | 176.4 (3) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.2 (6) |
| N1—Cu1—N4—C20 | 78.9 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -1.5 (6) |
| O4—Cu1—N4—C16 | 96.9 (2) | C16—N4—C20—C19 | 2.6 (5) |
| N2—Cu1—N4—C16 | -169.2 (2) | Cu1—N4—C20—C19 | -166.4 (3) |
| N3—Cu1—N4—C16 | 7.1 (2) | C18—C19—C20—N4 | 0.1 (6) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+5/2, z+1/2$; (ii) $-x, -y+2, -z+1$; (iii) $x, -y+5/2, z-1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C11—H8 \cdots O1 | 0.87 (3) | 2.52 (3) | 3.093 (4) | 124 (2) |
| C14—H5 \cdots O5 ^{iv} | 0.89 (4) | 2.51 (3) | 3.159 (5) | 131 (3) |
| C18—H3 \cdots O5 ^v | 0.90 (4) | 2.46 (4) | 3.315 (5) | 157 (3) |
| C19—H2 \cdots O9 ^{vi} | 0.98 (4) | 2.32 (4) | 3.156 (5) | 144 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (iv) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (v) $-x+1, -y+2, -z$; (vi) $x, y, z-1$.

Fig. 1

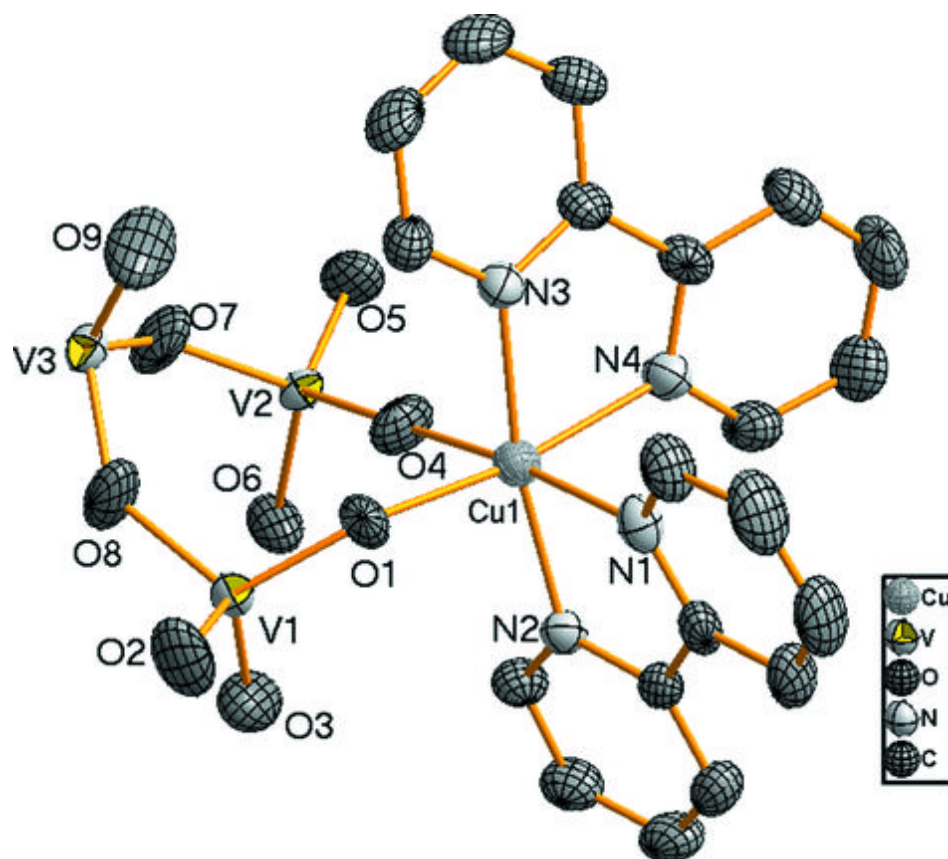


Fig. 2

